

**SPECIAL  
BIBLIOGRAPHY  
SERIES**

**No. 88**

**U.S. INTERVENTION POLICY IN  
THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD**



**UNITED STATES  
AIR FORCE ACADEMY**

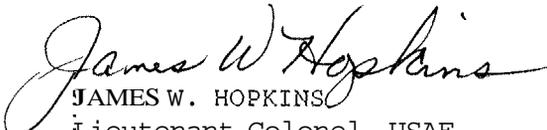
**LIBRARY**

48085

## INTRODUCTION

The Air Force Academy Political Science Department will host the 37th Air Force Academy Assembly entitled "U.S. Intervention Policy in the Post-Cold War World" from 14-17 February 1995. To assist participants, the Air Force Academy Library Reference Branch prepared this highly selective bibliography. Citations include books, journal articles, report literature, and government publications. Most books have copyright dates no earlier than 1983, and, with a few exceptions, journals and government publications have copyright dates no earlier than 1990. Citations exclude newspaper articles.

This bibliography was compiled and edited by Ms. Frances Scott using the Pro-Cite Bibliographic software. It was further edited and prepared for printing using Enable word processing software.

  
JAMES W. HOPKINS  
Lieutenant Colonel, USAF  
Director of Academy Libraries

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	POST COLD-WAR CHARACTERISTICS .....	1
11.	HOW CHANGES AFFECT CONDUCT OF U.S. LEADERSHIP .....	15
111.	U.S. MILITARY RESPONSE, ROLE, AND EFFECTIVENESS .....	25
IV.	GUIDELINES FOR U.S. INTERVENTION DECISIONS .....	40
V.	BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND OTHER SOURCES .....	50

## I. POST-COLD WAR CHARACTERISTICS

### Books

- Adelman, Jonathan R., ed. Superpowers and Revolution. Westport: Praeger, 1986.  
(E 744 .S985 1986)
- Barnaby, Frank. How Nuclear Weapons Spread: Nuclear Weapon Proliferation in the 1990s. London: Routledge, 1994.  
(on order)
- Bell, Wendell, and Walter E. Freeman, eds. Ethnicity and Nation-Building: Comparative, International, and Historical Perspectives. London: Sage, 1974.  
(HT 1505 .E8)
- Blechman, Barry M., and Edward Luttwak, eds. Global Security: A Review of Strategic and Economic Issues. Boulder: Westview, 1987.  
(UA10.5 .G573 1987)
- Carpenter, Ted Galen, ed. Collective Defense or Strategic Independence? Alternative Strategies for the Future. Lexington: Lexington, 1989.  
(UA 23 .C5959 1989)
- Childress, James F., et al. American Search for Peace: Moral Reasoning, Religious Hope, and National Security. Washington: Georgetown UP, 1991.  
(BL 65 .P4 A44 1991)
- Cimbala, Stephen J. Force and Diplomacy in the Future. Westport: Praeger, 1992.  
(U 162.6 .C56 1992)
- Cline, Ray S. Power of Nations in the 1990s: A Strategic Assessment. Lanham: UP of America, 1994.  
(JX 1417 .C55 1994)
- Conference on the United Nations of the Next Decade. Collective Security and the United Nations: An Old Promise in a New Era. Muscatine, IA: Stanley Foundation, 1992.  
(JX 1931 1991 .C65)
- Crabb, Cecil van Meter. American National Security: A Presidential Perspective. Pacific Grove: Brooks, 1991.  
(E 744 .C795 1991)
- Cuthbertson, Ian M., ed. Redefining the CSCE: Challenges and Opportunities in the New Europe. New York: Institute for East-West Studies, 1992.  
(JX 1393 .C65 R43 1992)
- Damrosch, Lori Fisler, ed. Enforcing Restraint: Collective Intervention in Internal Conflicts. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1993.  
(JX 4481 .E54 1993)

- DeConde, Alexander. Ethnicity, Race, and American Foreign Policy: A History. Boston: Northeastern UP, 1992.  
(E 184 .A1 D29 1992)
- Delamaide, Darrell. New Superregions of Europe. New York: Dutton, 1994.  
(HC 240 .D413 1994)
- Dietz, Henry, ed. Ethnicity, Integration, and the Military. Boulder: Westview, 1991.  
(U 21.5 .E84 1991)
- Downs, George W., ed. Collective Security beyond the Cold War. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1994.  
(JX 1952 .C5758 1994)
- Farnen, Russell F., ed. Nationalism, Ethnicity, and Identity: Cross National and Comparative Perspectives. New Brunswick: Transaction, 1994.  
(D 860 .N38 1994)
- Guertner, Gary L., ed. Search for Strategy: Politics and Strategic Vision. Westport: Greenwood, 1993.  
(UA 23 .S394 1993)
- Hartman, Chester, and Pedro Vilanova, eds. Paradigms Lost: The Post Cold War Era. Concord: Pluto, 1992.  
(D 860 .P37 1992)
- Hill, Kenneth L. Cold War Chronology: Soviet-American Relations, 1945-1991. Washington: CQ, 1993.  
(E 183.8 .S65 H55 1993)
- Hinshaw, Randall, ed. International Monetary Issues after the Cold War. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1993.  
(HG 205 .I557 1993)
- Hybel, Alex Roberto. How Leaders Reason: US Intervention in the Caribbean Basin and Latin America. Cambridge: Blackwell, 1990.  
(JX 1417 .H93 1990)
- Johnson, Teresa Pelton, and Steven E. Miller, eds. Russian Security after the Cold War: Seven Views from Moscow. CSIA Studies in International Security 3. Washington: Brassey's, 1994.  
(DK 510.76 .R87 1994)
- Kapstein, Ethan Barnaby. Political Economy of National Security: A Global Perspective. Columbia: U of South Carolina P, 1992.  
(HC 79 .D4 K37 1992b)
- Keddell, Joseph P., Jr. Politics of Defense in Japan: Managing Internal and External Pressures. Armonk: Sharpe, 1993.  
(UA 845 .K386 1993)
- Kwitny, Jonathan. Endless Enemies: The Making of an Unfriendly World. New York: St. Martin's, 1984.  
(E 840 .K94 1984)

- Lowenthal, Mark M. U.S. Intelligence: Evolution and Anatomy. Westport: Praeger, 1992.  
(UB 251 .U5 L68 1992)
- Makinda, Sam. Seeking Peace from Chaos: Humanitarian Intervention in Somalia. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.  
(DT 407 .M35 1993)
- McGhee, George C., ed. National Interest and Global Goals. Exxon Education Foundation Series on Rhetoric and Political Discourse 16. Lanham: UP of America, 1989.  
(E 881 .N37 1989)
- Morehouse, James W. Collective European Security Forces: **An** Idea Whose Time Has Come. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, 1990.  
(UGB 907 .A433 90-M838)
- Mortimer, Edward. European Security after the Cold War: **An** Assessment of the Dangers to Peace in Europe since the Soviet Collapse, and of the Western Responses They Required. Adelphi Papers 271. London: Brassey's, 1992.  
(U 162 .A23 no.271)
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick. Pandemonium: Ethnicity in International Politics. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1993.  
(D 860 .69 1993)
- Orme, John David. Political Instability and American Foreign Policy: The Middle Options. New York: St. Martin's, 1989.  
(E 840 .076 1989)
- Partos, Gabriel. World That Came in from the Cold: Perspectives from East and West on the Cold War. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1993.  
(D 842 .P377 1993)
- Radvanyi, Janos, ed. Pacific in the 1990s: Economic and Strategic Change. Lanham: UP of America, 1990.  
(HC 681 .P289 1990)
- Reiss, Mitchell, and Robert S. Litwak. Nuclear Proliferation after the Cold War. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1994.  
(on order)
- Renner, Michael. Economic Adjustment after the Cold War: Strategies for Conversion. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1992.  
(HC 240.9 .D4 E25 1992)
- Reynolds, David, ed. Origins of the Cold War in Europe: International Perspectives. New Haven: Yale UP, 1994.  
(D 843 .066 1994)
- Roberts, Brad, ed. New Democracies: Global Change and U.S. Policy. Cambridge: MIT P, 1990.  
(JC 421 .N48 1990)

- . U.S. Foreign Policy after the Cold War. Cambridge: MIT P, 1992.  
(JX 1417 .U17 1992)
- Rogers, Paul, and Malcolm Dando. Violent Peace: Global Security after the Cold War. London: Brassey's, 1992.  
(UA 10 .R54 1992)
- Rosati, Jerel A., Joe D. Hagan, and Martin W. Sampson III, eds. Foreign Policy Restructuring: How Governments Respond to Global Change. Columbia: U of South Carolina P, 1994.  
(JX 1395 .F624 1994)
- Sabrosky, Alan Ned. Alliances in U.S. Foreign Policy: Issues in the Oust for Collective Defense. Boulder: Westview, 1988.  
(E 876 .A46 1988)
- Simpson, John, ed. Nuclear Non-Proliferation: An Agenda for the 1990s. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1987.  
(JX 1974.73 .N76 1987)
- Simpson, John, and Anthony G. McGrew, eds. International Nuclear Non-Proliferation System: Challenges and Choices. New York: St. Martin's, 1984.  
(JX 1974.73 .I6 1984)
- Volten Peter M. E., ed. Uncertain Futures: Eastern Europe and Democracy. New York: Institute for East-West Security Studies, 1990.  
(JN 96 .A2 U53 1990)
- Walker, Martin. Cold War: A History. New York: Holt, 1994.  
(D 842 .W28 1994)
- Weigel, George, and John P. Langan, eds. American Search for Peace: Moral Reasoning, Religious Hope, and National Security. Washington: Georgetown UP, 1991.  
(BL 65 .P4 A44 1991)
- Weiss, Thomas George, ed. Collective Security in a Changing World. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.  
(JX 1952 .C576 1993)
- Welch, David A. Justice and the Genesis of War. New York: Cambridge UP, 1993.  
(U 21.2 .W396 1993)
- Wiarda, Howard J. Ethnocentrism in Foreign Policy: Can We Understand the Third World? Washington: AEI, 1985.  
(D 888 .U6 W53 1985)

## Journals

- Albright, David. "Proliferation Primer." Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 49.5 (June 1993): 14-23.
- Allan, Charles T. "Extended Conventional Deterrence: In from the Cold and Out of the Nuclear Fire?" Washington Quarterly 17.3 (Summer 1994): 203-33.
- Alperovitz, Gar, and Kai Bird. "Centrality of the Bomb." Foreign Policy 94 (Spring 1994): 3-20.
- Bailey, Kathleen C. "North Korea: Enough Carrots, Time for the Stick." Comparative Stratew 13.3 (July-Sep. 1994): 277-82.
- Barkey, Brett D. "Bosnia: A Question of Intervention." Strategic Review 21.4 (Fall 1993): 48-59.
- Barnett, Jeffery R. "Exclusion as National Security Policy." Parameters 24.1 (Spring 1994): 51-65.
- Bell-Fialkoff, Andrew. "Brief History of Ethnic Cleansing." Foreign Affairs 72.3 (Summer 1993): 110-21.
- Betts, Richard K. "Systems for Peace or Causes of War? Collective Security, Arms Control, and the New Europe." International Security 17.1 (Summer 1992): 5-44.
- Blackburn, Paul P. "Post-Cold War Public Diplomacy of the United States." Washington Quarterly 15.1 (Winter 1992): 75-86.
- Blix, Hans. "Non-Proliferation Outlook." Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 1-20.
- Bloomfield, Richard J. "Making the Western Hemisphere Safe for Democracy? The OAS Defense-of-Democracy Regime." Washington Quarterly 17.2 (Spring 1994): 157-69.
- Boudreau, Donald G. "On Advancing Non-Proliferation." Strategic Review 19.3 (Summer 1991): 61-7.
- Brauch, Hans Gunter. "From Collective Self-Defense to a Collective Security System in Europe." Disarmament 14.1 (1991): 1-20.
- Bremmer, Ian. "Politics of Ethnicity: Russians in the New Ukraine." Europe-Asia Studies 46.2 (1994): 261-83.
- Brown, George E. "New Technologies and the Search for Security: Prospects for a Post-Cold War Era." Disarmament 13.4 (1990): 33-44.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew. "Selective Global Commitment." Foreign Affairs 70.4 (Fall 1991): 1-20.
- . "The World War and Its Aftermath." Foreign Affairs 71.4 (Fall 1992): 31-49.

- Carus, W. Seth. "Proliferation and Security in Southwest Asia." Washington Quarterly 17.2 (Spring 1994): 129-39.
- Cheney, Richard B. "Collective Security." DISAM Journal 14.3 (Feb. 1992): 44-9.
- Christopher, Warren. "Transforming the NATO Alliance to Meet New Security Needs." US Department of State Dispatch 5.25 (20 June 1994): 396-98.
- Clark, Jeffrey. "Debate in Somalia." Foreign Affairs, America and the World 72.1 (1992/93): 109-23.
- Claude, Inis L., Jr. "New International Security Order--Changing Concepts." Naval War College Review 47.1 (Winter 1994): 9-17.
- "Continuing North Korean Nuclear Crisis." Arms Control Today 24.5 (June 1994): 18-22.
- Cooper, Mary H. "NATO's Changing Role: Does the Old Atlantic Alliance Have a Post-Cold War Role?" CO Researcher 2.31 (21 Aug. 1992): 715-35.
- Cooper, Robert, and Mats Berdal. "Outside Intervention in Ethnic Conflicts." Survival 35.1 (Spring 1993): 118-42.
- Crigler, T. Frank. "Peace Enforcement Dilemma." JFO: Joint Force Quarterly 2 (Autumn 1993): 64-70.
- David, Steven R. "Why the Third World Still Matters." International Security 17.3 (Winter 1992/93): 127-59.
- Davis, Lynn E. "Export Controls and Non-Proliferation Regimes in the Post-Cold War." US Department of State Dispatch 5.11 (14 Mar. 1994): 149-52.
- Deudney, Daniel, and G. John Ikenberry. "After the Long War." Foreign Policy 94 (Spring 1994): 21-36.
- Donowaki, Mitsuro. "Non-Proliferation Issues and the Future of the NPT." Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 60-80.
- Eden, Lynn. "End of U.S. Cold War History." International Security 18.1 (Summer 1993): 174-207.
- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. "Ethnicity Versus Nationalism." Journal of Peace Research 28.3 (Aug. 1991): 263-78.
- Falk, Richard. "Hard Choices and Tragic Dilemmas." Nation 257.21 (20 Dec. 1993): 755-63.
- Forland, Tor Egil. "History of Economic Warfare: International Law, Effectiveness, Strategy." Journal of Peace Research 30.2 (May 1993): 151-62.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. "International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War." International Security 17.3 (Winter 1992/93): 5-58.

- Gallucci, Robert L. "Non-Proliferation and National Security." Arms Control Today 24.3 (Apr. 1994): 13-16.
- Glantz, David M. "Challenges of the Future: Developing Security Issues in the Post-Cold War Era." Military Review 71.12 (Dec. 1991): 2-9.
- Goldblat, Jozef. "Nuclear Non-Proliferation: A Balance Sheet of Conflicting Trends." Bulletin of Peace Proposals 20.4 (1989): 369-87.
- Goodman, Allan E., and Bruce Berkowitz. "Intelligence without the Cold War." Intelligence and National Security 9.2 (Apr. 1994): 301-19.
- Griffin, Rodman D. "Nuclear Proliferation: Will the Soviet Union's Collapse Spawn a New Arms Race?" CO Researcher 2.21 (5 June 1992): 483-503.
- Hahn, Walter. "The U.S. and NATO: Strategic Readjustments?" Global Affairs 6.4 (Fall 1991): 43-69.
- Harding, James R., and John A. Pitts. "Challenge of Peace." Military Review 71.7 (July 1991): 2-13.
- Hassner, Pierre. "Beyond Nationalism and Internationalism: Ethnicity and World Order." Survival 35.2 (Summer 1993): 49-65.
- Hettne, Bjoern. "Security and Peace in Post-Cold War Europe." Journal of Peace Research 28.3 (Aug. 1991): 279-94.
- Holum, John D. "ACDA Agenda in the Post-Cold War World." Arms Control Today 24.1 (Jan.-Feb. 1994): 3-6.
- Hunter, Horace L., Jr. "Ethnic Conflict and Operations Other Than War." Military Review 73.11 (Nov. 1993): 18-24.
- Jensen, Kurt B. "Baltic Sea in the Post-Cold War World." Naval War College Review 46.4 (Autumn 1993): 29-41.
- Joffe, Josef. "Collective Security and the Future of Europe: Failed Dreams and Dead Ends." Survival 34.1 (Spring 1992): 36-50.
- Kerry, John. "Raising Standards: America's Challenge in the Post-Cold War World." Journal of International Affairs 46.2 (Winter 1993): 493-9.
- Korb, Lawrence J. "End of the Cold War and Declining Military Expenditures." Disarmament 13.3 (1990): 1-8.
- "Korea: Nuclear Nonproliferation in Jeopardy." Foreign Policy Bulletin 5.1 (July-Aug. 1994): 26-33.
- Lebow, Richard Ned. "Long Peace, the End of the Cold War, and the Failure of Realism." International Organization 48.2 (Spring 1994): 249-77.
- Lennon, Alexander T. "The 1995 NPT Extension Conference." Washington Quarterly 17.4 (Autumn 1994): 205-27.

- Lewis, William H., and Christopher C. Joyner. "Proliferation of Unconventional Weapons: The Case for Coercive Arms Control." Comparative Stratew 10.4 (Oct.-Dec. 1991): 299-309.
- Luck, Edward C., and Toby Trister Gati. "Whose Collective Security?" Washington Quarterly 15.2 (Spring 1992): 43-56.
- Mack, Andrew. "Nuclear North Korea: The Choices Are Narrowing." World Policy Journal 11.2 (Summer 1994): 27-35.
- Mayall, James. "Nationalism and International Security after the Cold War." Survival 34.1 (Spring 1992): 19-35.
- Mazarr, Michael J. "Nuclear Weapons after the Cold War." Washington Quarterly 15.3 (Summer 1992): 185-201.
- Mead, Walter Russell. "American Grand Strategy: The Quest for Order in a Disordered World." World Policy Journal 10.1 (Spring 1993): 9-37.
- . "No Cold War Two." World Policy Journal 11.2 (Summer 1994): 1-17
- Mearsheimer, John J. "Case for a Ukrainian Nuclear Deterrent." Foreign Affairs 72.3 (Summer 1993): 50-66.
- Metz, Steven. "U.S. Strategy and the Changing LIC Threat." Military Review 71.6 (June 1991): 22-29.
- Moore, W. John. "Soldiers for the Lord? From Vietnam to Central America to the Persian Gulf, U.S. Church Groups Have Traditionally Opposed Military Intervention Abroad: But Bosnia and Somalia Pose Troubling Questions for Religious Activists." National Journal 25 (2 Oct. 1993): 2361-5.
- Newland, Kathleen. "Ethnic Conflict and Refugees." Survival 35.1 (Spring 1993): 81-101.
- Oakley, John B. "Korean Peninsula--Prospects for Peace." Military Intelligence (July-Sep. 1992): 6-10.
- "Outside Intervention in Ethnic Conflicts." Survival 35.1 (Spring 1993): 118-42.
- Park, Andrus. "Ethnicity and Independence: The Case of Estonia in Comparative Perspective." Europe-Asia Studies 46.1 (1994): 69-87.
- Perry, William. "U.S. Security Policy in Korea." US Department of State Dispatch 5.19 (9 May 1994): 275-9.
- Petrovsky, Vladimir. "New Technologies and Security: Prospects after the Cold War." Disarmament 13.4 (1990): 45-57.
- Posen, Barry R. "Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict." Survival 35.1 (Spring 1993): 27-47.
- Prina, L. Edgar. "Post-Cold War World: A Proliferation of Instability." Sea Power 36.8 (Aug. 1993): 35-40.

- Pruessen, Ronald W. "Beyond the Cold War-Again." Political Science Quarterly 108.1 (Spring 1993): 59-84.
- Quester, George. "Future of Nuclear Deterrence." Survival 34.1 (Spring 1992): 74-88.
- Quester, George H., and Victor A. Utgoff. "!!No-First-Useand Nonproliferation: Redefining Extended Deterrence." Washinston Quarterly 17.2 (Spring 1994): 103-14.
- . "Toward an International Nuclear Security Policy." Washinston Quarterly 17.4 (Autumn 1994): 5-18.
- . "U.S. Arms Reductions and Nuclear Nonproliferation: The Counterproductive Possibilities." Washinston Quarterly 16.1 (Winter 1993): 129-40.
- Quigg, Stuart. "Non-Proliferation Control Regimes." DISAM Journal 14.4 (Summer 1992): 65-69.
- Rathjens, George W., and Marvin Miller. "Nuclear Proliferation after the Cold War." Technology Review 94.6 (Aug.-Sep. 1991): 25-32.
- Redick, John R. "Latin America's Emerging Non-Proliferation Consensus." Arms Control Today 24.2 (Mar. 1994): 3-9.
- Reiss, Mitchell. "April 1995: The Last Nuclear Summit?" Washington Quarterly 17.3 (Summer 1994): 5-15.
- Risse-Kappen, Thomas. "Ideas Do Not Float Freely: Transnational Coalitions, Domestic Structures, and the End of the Cold War." International Orsanization 48.2 (Spring 1994): 185-214.
- Roberts, Brad. "From Nonproliferation to Antiproliferation." International Security 18.1 (Summer 1993): 139-73.
- Ruggie, John Gerald. "Multilateralism: The Anatomy of an Institution." International Organization 46.3 (Summer 1992): 561-98.
- Ruggie, John G. "United States Strategy in a Changing World." Disarmament 13.4 (1990): 16-31.
- Ruhle, Michael. "NATO and the Coming Proliferation Threat." Comparative Stratew 13.3 (July-Sep. 1994): 313-20.
- Sagan, Scott D. "Perils of Proliferation: Organization Theory, Deterrence Theory, and the Spread of Nuclear Weapons." International Security 18.4 (Spring 1994): 66-107.
- Schlesinger, James. "Quest for a Post-Cold War Foreign Policy." Foreisn Affairs, America and the World 72.1 (1992/93): 17-28.
- Schwarz, Benjamin C. "Dubious Strategy in Pursuit of a Dubious Enemy: A Critique of U.S. Post-Cold War Security Policy in the Third World." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 16.4 (Oct.-Dec. 1993): 263-302.

- Shields, Patricia M. "New Paradigm for Military Policy: Socioeconomics." Armed Forces & Society 19.4 (Summer 1993): 511-31.
- Shtromas, Alexander. "Religion and Ethnicity in World Order." International Journal on World Peace 9.2 (June 1992): 33-45.
- Simpson, John. "Nuclear Non-Proliferation in the Post-Cold War Era." International Affairs 70.1 (Jan. 1994): 17-39.
- . "Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Options and Opportunities." Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 21-38.
- Simpson, John, and Darryl Howlett. "1990 NPT (Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons) Review Conference." Survival 32.4 (July-Aug. 1990): 349-60.
- . "Nuclear Non-Proliferation: The Way Forward." Survival 33.6 (Nov.-Dec. 1991): 483-99.
- Strain, Frederick R. "Nuclear Proliferation and Deterrence: A Policy Conundrum." Parameters 23.3 (Autumn 1993): 85-95.
- Subrahmanyam, K. "Export Controls and the North-South Controversy." Washington Quarterly 16.2 (Spring 1993): 135-44.
- Thee, Marek. "Post-Cold War European Landscape: The Aftermath of the "Velvet Revolutions" in Central-Eastern Europe." Journal of Peace Research 28.3 (Aug. 1991): 241-7.
- Timerbaev, Roland. "Strengthening the NPT Regime: A CTBT and a Cut-Off of Fissionable Material." Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 97-108.
- Walker, Jenonne. "International Mediation of Ethnic Conflicts." Survival 35.1 (Spring 1993): 102-17.
- Warnke, Paul C. "Strategic Nuclear Policy and Non-Proliferation." Arms Control Today 24.4 (May 1994): 3-5.
- Williams, Phil, Paul Hammond, and Michael Brenner. "Atlantis Lost, Paradise Regained? The US and Western Europe after the Cold War." International Affairs 69.1 (Jan. 1993): 1-17.
- Wirtz, James J. "Miscalculation, Surprise and American Intelligence after the Cold War." International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence 5.1 (1991): 1-16.
- Wolfowitz, Paul. "America's Role in the New World." Defense (May-June 1992): 44-51.

## Government Documents and Report Literature

- Davis, Paul K., and Lou Finch. Defense Planning for the Post-Cold War Era: Giving Meaning to Flexibility, Adaptiveness, and Robustness of Capability. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-322-JS)
- Gaston, James C., ed. Grand Strategy and the Decisionmaking Process. Washington: National Defense UP, 1992.  
(on order)
- Gaston, James C., and Janis Bren Hietala. Ethics and National Defense: The Timeless Issues. Washington: National Defense UP, 1993.  
(Gov Doc D 5.402:Et 3)
- Gill, Thomas C., ed. Essays on Strategy VII. Washington: National Defense UP, 1990  
(Gov Doc D 5.402:St 8/5/990)
- . Essays on Strategy X. Washington: National Defense UP, 1993.  
(Gov Doc D 5.402:St 8/5/993)
- Harris, Scott A., and James B. Steinberg. European Defense and the Future of Transatlantic Cooperation. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-276-USDP)
- Heuven, Marten Van. How Will NATO Adjust in the Coming Decade? Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND N-3533-JS)
- . Washington View of World Order. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND P-7803)
- Kugler, Richard L. Future U.S. Military Presence in Europe: Forces and Requirements for the Post-Cold War Era. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4194-EUCOM/NA)
- Lesser, Ian O. Mediterranean Security: New Perspectives and Implications for U.S. Policy. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4178-AF)
- Millot, Marc Dean. Future U.S. Military Presence in Europe: Managing USEUCOM's Command Structure after the Cold War. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4128-EUCOM/NA)
- Millot, Marc Dean, Roger Molander, and Peter A. Wilson. "The Day After..." Study: Nuclear Proliferation in the Post-Cold War World: Volume 111, Exercise Materials. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-267-AF)
- Religious Attitudes on War: Post-Gulf War Views of Christians, Muslims, and Jews. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 3.P 31:16/46)

- Schwarz, Benjamin C. American Counterinsurgency Doctrine and El Salvador: The Frustrations of Reform and the Illusions of Nation Building. Santa Monica: RAND, 1991.  
(REP LIT RAND-R-4042-USDP)
- Steinberg, James B. Overlapping Institutions, Underinsured Security: The Evolution of the Post-Cold War Security Order. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND P-7811)
- United States. Cong. Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe. Implementation of the Helsinki Accords. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Se 2:103-2-14)
- . ---. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Future of U.S. Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. Hearings. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 84/51)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. United States and the Use of Force in the Post-Cold War World: Toward Self-Deterrence? Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 84/9)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U.S. Policy toward the New Independent States. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 75/31/994)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U.S. Post Cold War Foreign Policy. Hearings. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 84/6)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security, and Science. Proliferation and Arms Control. Hearings. 101st Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 94/4)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security, and Science. Proliferation and Arms Control in the 1990's. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 94/5)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East, and Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights. Collective Security in the Post-Cold War World. Hearings. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 84/81)
- . ---. Office of Technology Assessment. Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction: Assessing the Risks. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 3.T 22/2:2W 37/2)
- . ---. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. Current Military Operations. Hearings. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/3:S.hrg.103-440)

- . . . . ---. Committee on Armed Services. Situation in Bosnia and Appropriate U.S. and Western Responses. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/3:S.hrg.102-840)
- . . . . ---. Committee on the Budget. Defense Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.B 85/3:102-25)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. Relations in a Multipolar World. Hearings. 101st Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.101-1200/pt.1)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. U.S. Participation in Somalia Peacekeeping. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.103-318)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. U.S. Policy in Somalia. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.103-355)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on East Asian and Pacific Affairs. U.S. Policy toward North Korea. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.103-553)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on European Affairs. Yugoslavia: The Question of Intervention. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.102-819)
- . . . . ---. Joint Economic Committee. "American Economic Power": Redefining National Security for the 1990's. Hearings. 101st Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ec 7:Am 3/pt.1)
- . General Accounting Office. Economic Sanctions: Effectiveness as Tools of Foreign Policy. Washington: GAO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc GA 1.13:SIAD-92-106)
- . ---. Force Structure: Issues Involving the Base Force. Washington: GAO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD-93-65).
- . ---. Serbia-Montenegro Implementation of U.N. Economic Sanctions. Washington: GAO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD-93-174)
- . President. National Security Strategy of the United States. Washington: White House, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Pr 41.2:Se 2/993)

Vick, Alan J. Challenges to U.S. Security in the 1990's and Beyond. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REPLIT RAND P-7868)

Wendt, James C. North Korean Nuclear Program: What Is to Be Done? Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REPLIT RAND MR-434-A)

Winnefeld, James A. Worst-case Planning for a Nuclear-Capable North Korea: Implications for U.S. Force Deployments. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REPLIT RAND P-7822)

## II. HOW CHANGES AFFECT CONDUCT OF U.S. LEADERSHIP

### Books

- Bajpai, Kanti P., and Stephen P. Cohen, eds. South Asia after the Cold War: International Perspectives. Boulder: Westview, 1993.  
(DS 341 .S64 1993)
- Bienen, Henry, ed. Power, Economics, and Security: The United States and Japan in Focus. Boulder: Westview, 1992.  
(E 183.8 .J3 P6 1992)
- Boulding, Elise ed. New Agendas for Peace Research: Conflict and Security Reexamined. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1992.  
(JX1904.5 .N49 1992)
- Brauch, Hans Guenter, and Robert Kennedy, eds. Alternative Conventional Defense Postures in the European Theater. Bristol: Taylor & Francis, 1989.  
(UA 646 .A633 1989)
- Cimbala, Stephen J. First Strike Stability: Deterrence after Containment. Contributions in Military Studies 101. Westport: Greenwood, 1990.  
(U 263 .C484 1990)
- Diehl, Paul F. International Peacekeeping. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1993.  
(JX 1981 .P7 D46 1993)
- Disarmament: New Realities: Disarmament, Peace-Building and Global Security. New York: United Nations, 1993.  
(JX 1974 .D57 1993)
- Durch, William J., ed. Evolution of UN Peacekeeping: Case Studies and Comparative Analysis. New York: St. Martin's, 1993.  
(JX 1981 .P7 E92 1993)
- Evans, Gareth. Cooperating for Peace: The Global Agenda for the 1990s and Beyond. St Leonards, Australia: Allen, 1993.  
(JX 1952 .E98 1993)
- Gregg, Robert W. About Face? The United States and the United Nations. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.  
(JX 1977.2 .U5 G65 1993)
- Hume, Cameron R. United Nations, Iran and Iraq: How Peacemaking Changed. Bloomington: Indiana UP, 1994.  
(JX 1977.2 .I7 H85 1994)
- Jakobson, Max. United Nations in the 1990s: A Second Chance? New York: UNITAR, 1993.  
(JX 1977 .J25 1993)
- Kim, Gye-Dong. Foreign Intervention in Korea. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1993.  
(DS 917.43 .K56 1993)

- Lost Agenda: Human Rights and U.N. Field Operations. New York: Human Rights Watch, 1993.  
(JC 571 .L63 1993)
- McCoubrey, Hilaire, and Nigel D. white. International Law and Armed Conflict. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1992.  
(JX 4511 .M38 1992)
- Raskin, Marcus G. Abolishing the War System: The Disarmament and International Law Project of the Institute for Policy Studies and the Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy. Northampton, MA: Aletheia, 1994.  
(JX 1974 .A33 1992)
- Renner, Michael. Critical Juncture: The Future of Peacemaking. Washington: Worldwatch Institute, 1993.  
(JX 1981 .P7 R4 1993)
- Roberts, Adam, and Benedict Kingsbury. United Nations, Divided World: The UN's Roles in International Relations. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993.  
(JX 1977 .U42587 1993)
- Roper, John, et al., eds. Keeping the Peace in the Post-Cold War Era: Strengthening Multilateral Peacekeeping. Triangle Papers 43. New York: Trilateral Commission, 1993.  
(JX 1954 .K345 1993)
- Ross, D. S., ed. United Nations' Role in World Affairs. New York: Wilson, 1993.  
(JX 1977 .U458 1993)
- Rothgeb, John M., Jr. Defining Power: Influence and Force in the Contemporary International System. New York: St. Martin's, 1993.  
(JX 1391 .R587 1993)
- Stoll, Richard J. U.S. National Security Policy and the Soviet Union: Persistent Resularities and Extreme Contingencies. Columbia: U of South Carolina P, 1990.  
(UA 23 .S822 1990)
- United Nations. The Blue Helmets: A Review of United Nations Peace-Keeping. New York: United Nations, 1990.  
(JX 1981 .P7 B62 1990)
- Wohlforth, William Curti. The Elusive Balance: Power and Perceptions during the Cold War. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1993.  
(D 842 .W64 1993)

## Journals

- Abizaid, John P. "Lessons for Peacekeepers." Military Review 73.3 (Mar. 1993): 11-9.
- "Administration Policy on Reforming Multilateral Peace Operations." International Legal Materials 33.3 (May 1994): 795-813.
- Adolph, Robert B., Jr. "Peacekeeping: Our Least Understood Mission." Military Intelligence (July-Sep. 1992): 17-19.
- Albright, Madeleine K. "Future of the U.S.-UN Relationship." US Department of State Dispatch 5.30 (25 July 1994): 493-96.
- Allison, George. "United States Navy and United Nations Peace-Keeping Operations." Naval War College Review 46.3 (Summer 1993): 22-35.
- Armitage, Richard L. "Importance of U.S. Leadership." World & I 9.6 (June 1994): 44-9.
- Baker, James H. "Policy Changes of UN Peace Operations." Parameters 24.1 (Spring 1994): 13-26.
- Bennet, Douglas, Jr. "United States and the United Nations in the Global Era." US Department of State Dispatch 5.4 (24 Jan. 1994): 31-4.
- Berdal, Mats R. "Fateful Encounter: The United States and UN Peacekeeping." Survival 36.1 (Spring 1994): 30-50.
- Bienen, Henry S. "New Isolationism." Society 29.6 (Sep.-Oct. 1992): 5-8.
- Bloomfield, Lincoln P. "Battle of the "Neos"." World Monitor 5.2 (Feb. 1992): 30-4.
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. "An Agenda for Peace: One Year Later." Orbis 37.3 (Summer 1993): 323-32.
- . "Empowering the United Nations." Foreign Affairs 71.5 (Winter 1992/93): 89-102.
- Bowens, Gregory J. "Foreign Policy: Contrary Paths to Peacekeeping Converge in Wake of Violence: President, Congress Shy Away from U.S. Intervention as Bloodshed and Risks Abroad Escalate." Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report 51 (2 Oct. 1993): 2655-7.
- Caporaso, James A. "International Relations Theory and Multilateralism: The Search for Foundations." International Organization 46.3 (Summer 1992): 599-632.
- Clinton, William Jefferson. "Confronting the Challenges of a Broader World." US Department of State Dispatch 4.39 (27 Sep. 1993): 649-53.
- Cohen, Stephen P. "U.S. Security in a Separatist Season." Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 48.6 (July 1992): 28-32.

- Cooper, Mary H. "Western Alliance after the Cold War: Will the United States Continue to Be the Major Power in Europe? Maybe Not." Editorial Research Reports 1.34 (14 Sep. 1990): 536-35.
- Cyr, Arthur. "Neo Versus New Isolationism." Society 29.6 (Sep.-Oct. 1992): 18-21.
- De Soto, Alvaro, and Graciana del Castillo. "Obstacles to Peacebuilding." Foreign Policy 94 (Spring 1994): 69-83.
- "Department of Defense Statement on Peacekeeping." International Legal Materials 33.3 (May 1994): 814-20.
- "Department of State Statement on the Legal Authority for UN Peace Operations." International Legal Materials 33.3 (May 1994): 821-9.
- Diehl, Paul F. "Institutional Alternatives to Traditional U.N. Peacekeeping: An Assessment of Regional and Multinational Options." Armed Forces & Society 19.2 (Winter 1993): 209-30.
- Dobbie, Charles. "Concept for Post-Cold War Peacekeeping." Survival 36.3 (Autumn 1994): 121-48.
- Doherty, Carroll J. "United Nations' Newfound Muscle Relieves, Worries Washington: Congress Likes Sharing the Global Peacemaking Burden but Flinches at Lost Authority and High Price Tags." Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report 51 (6 Mar. 1993): 525-9.
- Durch, William J. "Building on Sand: UN Peacekeeping in the Western Sahara." International Security 17.4 (Spring 1993): 151-71.
- Eikenberry, Karl W. "Challenges of Peacekeeping." Army 43.9 (Sep. 1993): 14-20.
- Evans, Gareth. "Cooperative Security and Intrastate Conflict." Foreign Policy 96 (Fall 1994): 3-20.
- Gervais, James C. "In Support of the United Nations--Planning for Peacekeeping Operations." NATO's Sixteen Nations 31.1 (Special Issue 1993): 14-6.
- Goodby, James E. "Peacekeeping in the New Europe." Washington Quarterly 15.2 (Spring 1992): 153-71.
- Goulding, Marrack. "Evolution of United Nations Peacekeeping." International Affairs 69.3 (July 1993): 451-64.
- Grey, Robert T., Jr. "Strengthening the United Nations to Implement the 'Agenda for Peace'." Strategic Review 21.3 (Summer 1993): 20-5.
- Grove, Eric. "UN Armed Forces and the Military Staff Committee: A Look Back." International Security 17.4 (Spring 1993): 172-82.
- Haass, Richard N. "Military Force: A User's Guide." Foreign Policy 96 (Fall 1994): 21-37.

- Helman, Gerald B., and Steven R. Ratner. "Saving Failed States." Foreign Policy 86 (Winter 1992/1993): 3-20.
- Higgins, Rosalyn. "New United Nations and Former Yugoslavia." International Affairs 69.3 (July 1993): 465-83.
- Hillen, John F., 111. "Peacekeeping Is Hell." Policy Review 66 (Fall 1993): 36-39.
- . "Policing the New World Order: The Operational Utility of a Permanent U.N. Army." Strategic Review 22.2 (Spring 1994): 54-62.
- . "UN Collective Security: Chapter Six and a Half." Parameters 24.1 (Spring 1994): 27-37.
- Huntington, Samuel P. "Why International Primacy Matters." International Security 17.4 (Spring 1993): 68-83.
- Hyland, William G. "Case for Pragmatism." Foreign Affairs, America and the World 71.1 (1991/92): 38-53.
- "Japan: Law Concerning Cooperation for United Nations Peace-Keeping Operations and Other Operations." International Legal Materials 32.1 (Jan. 1993): 215-35.
- Jervis, Robert. "International Primacy: Is the Game Worth the Candle?" International Security 17.4 (Spring 1993): 52-67.
- Joenniemi, Pertti. "Europe as a Contest of Meanings." Disarmament 14.1 (1991): 21-9.
- Kaloudis, George. "Could the United Nations Preserve International Peace?" International Journal on World Peace 10.2 (June 1993): 47-52.
- Krauthammer, C. "Unipolar Moment." Foreign Affairs, America and the World 70.1 (1990/91): 23-33.
- Layne, Christopher. "Unipolar Illusion: Why Great Powers Will Rise." International Security 17.4 (Spring 1993): 5-51.
- LeFevre, Ernest W. "Reining in the UN." Foreign Affairs 72.3 (Summer 1993): 17-21.
- Lewis, William. "Suffering from Overload: Today the United Nations Is Responsible for More Than 20 Operations Involving Peacekeeping and Humanitarian Assistance." World & I 9.6 (June 1994): 26-31.
- Lewis, William H. "Peacekeeping: The Deepening Debate." Strategic Review 21.3 (Summer 1993): 26-32.
- Lewis, William H., and John O.B. Sewall. "United Nations Peacekeeping: Ends Versus Means." JFO: Joint Force Quarterly 1 (Summer 1993): 48-57.
- "Losing the Peace." Commentary 94.1 (July 1992): 37-42.

Lyons, Gene M. "New Collective Security: The United Nations and International Peace." Washington Quarterly 17.2 (Spring 1994): 173-99.

Mackinlay, John. "Improving Multifunctional Forces." Survival 36.3 (Autumn 1994): 149-73.

Meacham, James. "From Peacekeeping to Peacemaking: United Nations Faces a Changing Role." International Defense Review 25.3 (Mar.1992): 217-18+

Metz, Steven. "Air Force Role in United Nations Peacekeeping." Airpower Journal 7.4 (Winter 1993): 68-81.

Milligan, Charles S. "Alternatives to the Use of Force and the Role of the United Nations." Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 20.1 (Fall 1991): 73-90.

Morrison, David C. "Still Open for Business: Now that the Cold War and the Persian Gulf Conflict Are Over, the Nations of the World--with the white House in the Lead--Are Taking Steps to Close Down the Middle East Arms Bazaar, Right? Guess Again." National Journal 23.15 (13 Apr. 1991): 850-4.

Nitze, Paul H. "Grand Strategy Then and Now: NSC-68 and Its Lessons for the Future." Strategic Review 22.1 (Winter 1994): 12-9.

Oswald, Julian. "Security Has New Meaning." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 118.5 (May 1992): 46-51.

---. "U.N. Maritime Operations: 'Realities, Problems, and Possibilities'." Naval War College Review 46.4 (Autumn 1993): 124-9.

Penna, David R. "Right to Self-Defense in the Post-Cold War Era: The Role of the United Nations." Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 20.1 (Fall 1991): 41-54.

Picco, Giandomenico. "The U.N. and the Use of Force: Leave the Secretary General out of It." Foreign Affairs 73.5 (Sep.-Oct. 1994) 14-8.

Pickering, Thomas R. "U.N. Contribution to Future International Security." Naval War College Review 46.1 (Winter 1993): 94-104.

"Policing World Trouble Spots: United States or United Nations?" Defense Monitor 23.3 (1994): 1-8.

Prins, Gwyn. "United Nations and Peace-Keeping in the Post-Cold War World: The Case of Naval Power." Bulletin of Peace Proposals 22.2 (1991): 135-55.

Puchala, Donald J. "Outsiders, Insiders, and UN Reform." Washington Quarterly 17.4 (Autumn 1994): 161-73.

Quinlan, Michael. "Nuclear Weapons and the Abolition of War." International Affairs 67 (Apr. 1991): 293-301.

Reychler, Luc. "Pan-European Security Community: Utopia of Realistic Perspective." Disarmament 14.1 (1991): 42-52.

- Rifkind, Malcolm. "Peacekeeping or Peacemaking? Implications and Prospects." RUSI Journal 138.2 (Apr. 1993): 1-6.
- Roberts, Adam. "Crisis in UN Peacekeeping." Survival 36.3 (Autumn 1994): 93-120.
- . "United Nations and International Security." Survival 35.2 (Summer 1993): 3-30.
- Ruggie, John Gerard. "Peacekeeping and U.S. Interests." Washington Quarterly 17.4 (Autumn 1994): 175-84.
- Russett, Bruce, and James S. Sutterlin. "The U.N. in a New World Order." Foreign Affairs 70.2 (Spring 1992): 69-83.
- Sellen, Keith L. "United Nations Security Council Veto in the New World Order." Military Law Review 138 (Fall 1992): 187-262.
- Sempa, Francis P. "Geopolitics of the Post-Cold War World." Strategic Review 20.1 (Winter 1992): 9-18.
- Sewall, John O. B. "Implications for U.N. Peacekeeping." JFO: Joint Force Quarterly 3 (Winter 1993-94): 29-33.
- "Shifting Priorities of U.S. Foreign Policy; Peacekeeping Downgraded." Foreign Policy Bulletin 4.4 & 5 (Jan.-Apr. 1994): 43-58.
- Smith, Hugh. "Intelligence and UN Peacekeeping." Survival 36.3 (Autumn 1994): 174-92.
- Tharoor, Shashi. "Peace-Keeping: Principles, Problems, Prospects." Naval War College Review 47.2 (Spring 1994): 9-22.
- Toscano, Roberto. "Peacekeeping in the New International Situation." International Spectator 28.1 (Jan.-Mar. 1993): 47-60.
- Touval, Saadia. "Why the U.N. Fails." Foreign Affairs 73.5 (Sep.-Oct. 1994): 44-57.
- Tsipis, Kosta, and Philip Morrison. "Arming for Peace." Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 50.2 (Mar.-Apr. 1994): 38-43.
- "U.N. Reform for Peacekeeping, Collective Security." Foreign Policy Bulletin 4 (Sep.-Oct. 1993): 30-8.
- Weber, Steve. "Shaping the Postwar Balance of Power: Multilateralism in NATO." International Organization 46.3 (Summer 1992): 633-80.
- Weiss, Thomas G. "Making the Difficult Choices." World & I 9.6 (June 1996): 38-43.
- . "New Challenges for UN Military Operations: Implementing an Agenda for Peace." Washington Quarterly 16.1 (Winter 1993): 51-66.

---. "United Nations and Civil Wars." Washington Quarterly 17.4 (Autumn 1994): 139-59.

Wendt, David. "Peacemakers: Lessons of Conflict Resolution for the Post-Cold War World." Washington Quarterly 17.3 (Summer 1994): 163-78.

## Government Documents

- Lewis, William H., ed. Military Implications of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations. Washington: National Defense UP, 1993.  
(Gov Doc D 5.416:17)
- Petrie, John N., ed. Essays on Strategy XI. Washington: National Defense UP, 1994.  
(Gov Doc D 5.402:St 8/5/9941)
- Rikhye, Indar Jit. Strengthening UN Peacekeeping: New Challenges and Proposals. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 3.P 31:2P 31/51)
- United States. Cong. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Operations. The Future of U.N. Peacekeeping Operations. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 31/15)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations, and Human Rights. Management and Mismanagement at the United Nations. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:M 31)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Security, International Organizations and Human Rights. U.S. Participation in United Nations Peacekeeping Activities. Hearings. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 31/19)
- . . . . Senate. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces. International Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/3:S.hrg.103-353)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. Arming the United Nations Security Council: The Collective Security Participation Resolution, S.J. Res. 325. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.102-873)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. Reform of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: A Mandate for Change. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.prt.103-45)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Governmental Affairs. United Nations Peacekeeping Efforts. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.G 74/9:S.hrg.102-997)
- . General Accounting Office. Security Assistance: Observations on Post-Cold War Program Changes. Washington: GAO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD-92-248)

---. United Nations: U.S. Participation in Peacekeeping Operations.  
Washington: GAO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD-92-247)

Williamson, Richard S. United Nations as Peacekeeper. Washington: U.S. Dept.  
of State, 1989.  
(Gov Doc S 1.114/3-12:1)

### III. U.S. MILITARY RESPONSE, ROLE, AND EFFECTIVENESS

#### Books

- Ayoub, Mohammed, ed. Regional Security in the Third World: Case Studies from Southeast Asia and the Middle East. Boulder: Westview, 1986.  
(UA 10.5 .R44 1986)
- Bailey, Kathleen C. Strengthening Nuclear Nonproliferation. Boulder: Westview, 1993.  
(JX 1974.73 .B35 1993)
- Barnaby, Frank, ed. Future War: Armed Conflict in the Next Decade. New York: Facts on File, 1984.  
(U 21.2 .F88 1984)
- . Plutonium and Security: The Military Aspects of the Plutonium Economy. New York: St. Martin's, 1992.  
(TK 9360 .P546 1992)
- Brown, Sheryl J., and Kimber M. Schraub, eds. Resolving Third World Conflict: Challenges for a New Era. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1992.  
(JX 4473 .R47 1992)
- Coker, Christopher, ed. United States, Western Europe and Military Intervention Overseas. London: Macmillan, 1988.  
(UA 646 .U65 1988)
- Community, Diversity, and a New World Order: Essays in Honor of Inis L. Claude, Jr. Miller Center Series on a New World Order, v. 11. Lanham: UP of America, 1994.  
(JX 1255 .C58 1994)
- Connaughton, Richard M. Military Intervention in the 1990s: A New Logic of War. London: Routledge, 1992.  
(D 842 .C64 1992)
- Corr, Edwin G, and Stephen Sloan, eds. Low-Intensity Conflict: Old Threats in a New World. Boulder: Westview, 1992.  
(D 849 .L69 1992)
- Croft, Stuart, ed. Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Treaty: The Cold War Endgame. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1994.  
(JX 1974 .C6933 1994)
- CSIS Senior Group on Defense Conversion. Critical Issues in Defense Conversion: A Consensus Report of the CSIS Senior Group on Defense Conversion. Washington: Center for Strategic & International Studies, 1994.  
(HC 110 .D4 C7 1994)
- Damrosch, Lori F., and David Scheffer, eds. Law and Force in the New International Order. Boulder: Westview, 1991.  
(JX 4471 .L39 1991)

- Dhanapala, Jayantha, ed. Regional Approaches to Disarmament: Security and Stability. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1993.  
(JX 1974 .R42 1993)
- Disarmament and National Security in an Interdependent World. Disarmament Topical Papers 16. New York: United Nations, 1993.  
(JX 1974 .D52 1993)
- Dunn, Lewis A., and Sharon A. Squassoni, eds. Arms Control: What Next? Boulder: Westview, 1993.  
(JX 1974 .A7688 1993)
- Feste, Karen A. Expanding the Frontiers: Superpower Intervention in the Cold War. Westport: Praeger, 1992.  
(D 843 .F395 1992)
- , ed. American and Soviet Intervention: Effects on World Stability. New York: Crane Russak, 1990.  
(D 849 .A667 1990)
- Forsythe, David P. Politics of International Law: U.S. Foreign Policy Reconsidered. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1990.  
(JX 1417 .F675 1990)
- Goldstein, Martin E. Arms Control and Military Preparedness from Truman to Bush. New York: Peter Lang, 1993.  
(UA 23 .G67 1993)
- Goodby, James E., and Benoit Morel, eds. Limited Partnership: Building a Russian-US Security Community. Solna, Sweden: SIPRI, 1993.  
(E 183.8 .R9 L55 1993)
- Graham, Norman A., ed. Seeking Security and Development: The Impact of Military Spending and Arms Transfers. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.  
(UA 10.5 .S428 1994)
- Hahn, Walter, and H. Joachim Maitre, eds. Paying the Premium: A Military Insurance Policy for Peace and Freedom. Westport: Greenwood, 1993.  
(UA 23 .P374 1993)
- Haig, Alexander M. NATO Summit and Beyond: A Consensus Report of CSIS Senior NATO Policy Group. Washington: Center for Strategic International Studies, 1994.  
(on order)
- Hall, George. Geopolitics and the Decline of Empire: Implications for United States Defense Policy. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1990.  
(UA 23 .H33 1990)
- Heller, Francis Howard, and John P. Gillingham, eds. NATO: The Founding of the Atlantic Alliance and the Integration of Europe. New York: St. Martin's, 1992.  
(UA 646.3 .N24638 1992)

- Helms, Robert F., II, and Robert H. Dorff, eds. Persian Gulf Crisis: Power in the Post-Cold War World. Westport: Praeger, 1993.  
(DS 326 .P4734 1993)
- Honig, Jan Willem. NATO: An Institution under Threat? Occasional Paper Ser. 22. Boulder: Westview, 1991.  
(UA 646.3 .H66 1991)
- Hoyt, Edwin C. Law Force in American Foreign Policy. Lanham: UP of America, 1985.  
(JX 1417 .H69 1985)
- Hufbauer, Gary, Jeffrey J. Schott, and Kimberly Ann Elliott. Economic Sanctions Reconsidered. 2nd ed. Washington: Institute for International Economics, 1990.  
(HF 1413.5 .H84 1990)
- Johnstone, Ian. Aftermath of the Gulf War: An Assessment of UN Action. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.  
(JX 1977.2 .I7 J64 1994)
- Kaempfer, William H., and Anton D. Lowenberg. International Economic Sanctions: A Public Choice Perspective. Boulder: Westview, 1992.  
(HF 1413.5 .K34 1992)
- Kapstein, Ethan B., ed. Downsizing Defense. Washington: CQ, 1993.  
(UA 23 .D69 1993)
- Karsh, Efraim, Martin S. Navis, and Philip A. G. Sabin, eds. Non-Conventional-Weapons Proliferation in the Middle East: Tackling the Spread of Nuclear, Chemical and Biological Capabilities. New York: Oxford UP, 1993.  
UA 832 .N66 1993.
- Lall, Betty G., and John Tepper Marlin. Building a Peace Economy: Opportunities and Problems of Post-Cold War Defense Cuts. Boulder: Westview, 1992.  
(HC 110 .D4 L35 1992)
- Lampe, John R., and Daniel N. Nelson, eds. East European Security Reconsidered. Washington: Woodrow Wilson Center, 1993.  
(DJK 51 .E254 1993)
- Lee, Steven P. Morality, Prudence, and Nuclear Weapons. New York: Cambridge UP, 1993.  
(U 162.6 .L44 1993)
- Levite, Ariel E., Bruce W. Jentleson, and Larry Berman, eds. Foreign Military Intervention: The Dynamics of Protracted Conflict. New York: Columbia UP, 1992.  
(D 842 .F53 1992)
- Macdonald, Douglas J. Adventures in Chaos: American Intervention for Reform in the Third World. Boston: Harvard UP, 1992.  
(on order)

- Manwaring, Max G., ed. Uncomfortable Wars: Toward a New Paradigm of Low Intensity Conflict. Boulder: Westview, 1991.  
(U 240 .U46 1991)
- McClintock, Michael. Instruments of Statecraft: U.S. Guerrilla Warfare, Counterinsurgency, and Counterterrorism. New York: Pantheon, 1992.  
(E 744 .M4147 1992)
- McInnes, Colin, ed. Security and Strategy in the New Europe. London: Routledge, 1992.  
(UA 646 .S398 1992)
- Menges, Constantine Christopher. Inside the National Security Council: The True Story of the Making and Unmaking of Reagan's Foreign Policy. New York: Simon, 1988.  
(UA 23 .M465 19880)
- Mueller, John. Retreat from Doomsday: The Obsolescence of Major War. New York: Basic, 1989.  
(U 212 .M84 1989)
- Musicant, Ivan. Banana Wars: A History of United States Military Intervention in Latin America from the Spanish-American War to the Invasion of Panama. New York: Macmillan, 1990.  
(F 1418 .M96 1990)
- Naviyas, Martin S. Going Ballistic: The Build-Up of Missiles in the Middle East. New York: Brassey's, 1993.  
(UGK 1031 .N38 1993)
- O'Hanlon, Michael E. The Art of War in the Age of Peace: U.S. Military Posture for the Post-Cold War World. Westport: Praeger, 1992.  
(UA 23 .P55 1992)
- Paschall, Rod. LIC 2010: Special Operations, Unconventional Warfare in the Next Century. Washington: Pergamon, 1990.  
(U 240 .P38 1990)
- Pfaltzgraff, Robert L., Jr., and Richard H. Shultz, Jr., eds. U.S. Defense Policy in an Era of Constrained Resources. New York: Macmillan, 1990.  
(UA 23 .U185 1990)
- Pugh, Michael C., ed. European Security: Towards 2000. Manchester: Manchester UP, 1992.  
(UA 646 .E943 1992)
- Ramberg, Bennett ed. Arms Control without Negotiation: From the Cold War to the New World Order. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.  
(JX 1974 .A76929 1993)
- Roberts, Brad. Chemical Disarmament and International Security. London: Brassey's, 1992.  
(U 162 .A23 no.267)

- , ed. Biological Weapons: Weapons of the Future? Washington: CSIS, 1993.  
(UG 447.8 .B57 1993)
- . Chemical Disarmament and U.S. Security. Boulder: Westview, 1992.  
(JX 5133 .C5 C43 1992)
- Robinson, William I. A Faustian Bargain: U.S. Intervention in the Nicaraguan Elections and American Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. Boulder: Westview, 1992.  
(E 183.8 .N5 R64 1992)
- Rotblat, Joseph, Jack Steinberger, and Bhalchandra Udgaonkar, eds. Nuclear-Weapon-Free World: Desirable? Feasible? Boulder: Westview, 1993.  
(JX 1974.7 .N847 1993).
- Rowe, Peter J. Defence: The Legal Implications; Military Law and the Laws of War. London: Brassey's, 1987.  
(JX 4511 .R69 1987)
- Sarkesian, Sam C., and John Mead Flanagan, eds. U.S. Domestic and National Security Agendas: Into the Twenty-First Century. Westport: Greenwood, 1994.  
(on order)
- Schwartz, William A., and Charles Derber. Nuclear Seduction: Why the Arms Race Doesn't Matter--and What Does. Berkeley: U of California P, 1990.  
(U 264 .S37 1990)
- Segal, David R., and Mady Wechsler Segal. Peacekeepers and Their Wives: American Participation in the Multinational Force and Observers. Westport: Greenwood, 1993.  
(JX 1981 .P7 S44 1993)
- Shultz, Richard, Roy Godson, and Ted Greenwood, eds. Security Studies for the 1990s. New York: Macmillan, 1993.  
(UA 10.5 .S415 1993)
- Shuman, Michael H., and Hal Harvey. Security without War: A Post-Cold War Foreign Policy. Boulder: Westview, 1993.  
(E 840 .S48 1993)
- Siccama, Jan Geert, and Theo Van den Doel, eds. Restructuring Armed Forces in East and West. Boulder: Westview, 1994.  
(UA 646 .R465 1994)
- Simon, Sheldon W., ed. East Asian Security in the Post-Cold War Era. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe, 1994.  
(UA 832.5 .E37 1993 C.2)
- Stanley Foundation. Role and Composition of the Security. Muscatine, IA: Stanley Foundation, 1993.  
(JX 1977 .A1 U41 1993b)
- Sturgill, Claude C. Low-Intensity Conflict in American History. Westport: Praeger, 1993.  
(U 240 .S84 1993)

Thomas, Nigel. NATO Armies Today. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole, 1994  
(on order)

Vernon, Raymond, and Ethan B. Kapstein, eds. Defense and Dependence in a  
Global Economy. Washington: CQ, 1992.  
(UA 10.5 .D425 1992).

Weiss, Thomas G., and Meryl A. Kessler, eds. Third World Security in the Post  
Cold War Era. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1991.  
(D 887 .T45 1991)

White, Stephen, Graeme Gill, and Darrell Slider. Politics of Transition:  
Shaping a Post-Soviet Future. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1993.  
(DK 288 .W45 1993)

## Journals

- "America's Military Role in the New World Order: Have Guns, Will Travel."  
Defense Monitor 22.7 (1993): 1-8.
- Arnold, Edwin J. "Use of Military Power in Pursuit of National Interests."  
Parameters 24.1 (Spring 1994): 4-12.
- Asmus, Ronald D., Richard L. Kugler, and F. Stephen Larrabee. "Building a New  
NATO.!!" Foreign Affairs 72.4 (Sep.-Oct. 1993): 28-40.
- Bartlett, Henry C., and G. Paul Holman. "Force Planning for the Post-Cold War  
World: What Can We Learn from Geopolitics." Strategic Review 19.1 (Winter  
1991): 26-36.
- . "Grand Strategy and the Structure of U.S. Military Forces." Strategic  
Review 20 (Spring 1992): 39-51.
- Bartlett, Henry C., G. Paul Holman, and Timothy E. Somes. "Clear Strategies  
for a Murky World: 'Constructive Involvement' and 'Selective Response'."  
Naval War College Review 46.3 (Summer 1993): 69-81.
- Bloomfield, Lincoln P. "Premature Burial of Global Law and Order: Looking  
beyond the Three Cases from Hell." Washington Quarterly 17.3 (Summer  
1994): 145-61.
- Carpenter, Ted Galen. "Closing the Nuclear Umbrella." Foreign Affairs 73.2  
(Mar.-Apr. 1994): 8-13.
- Christopher, Warren, and Andrei Kozyrev. "Russia Joins the Partnership for  
Peace: A Historic Moment for NATO and Europe." US Department of State  
Dispatch 5.26 (27 June 1994): 431-33.
- Cohen, Eliot A. "Beyond 'Bottom Up'." National Review 45.22 (15 Nov. 1993):  
40-3.
- . "Down the Hatch." New Republic 210.10 (7 Mar. 1993): 14-19.
- Cooper, Mary H. "Iraq and Beyond: Post-Cold War Military Choices." Editorial  
Research Reports 1.42 (16 Nov. 1990): 650-63.
- Daalder, Ivo H. "Role of Nuclear Powers." Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 39-50.
- Deibel, Terry L. "Strategies before Containment: Patterns for the Future.!!"  
International Security 16.4 (Spring 1992): 79-108.
- Dellums, Ronald. "Peace through Partnership." Mediterranean Quarterly 5.3  
(Summer 1994): 1-8.
- Dhanapala, Jayantha. "Nuclear Non-Proliferation: The Current Context."  
Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 51-59.
- Downe, Richard D. "Low-Intensity Conflict Doctrine and Policy: Old Wine in a  
New Bottle?" Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 15 (Jan.-Mar. 1992):  
53-67.

- Dowty, Alan. "Sanctioning Iraq: The Limits of the New World Order." Washington Quarterly 17.3 (Summer 1994): 179-98.
- Drew, Dennis M. "Recasting the Flawed Downsizing Debate." Parameters 23.1 (Spring 1993): 39-48.
- Duffield, John S. "International Regimes and Alliance Behavior: Explaining NATO Conventional Force Levels." International Organization 46.4 (Autumn 1992): 819-856.
- Dunn, Lewis A. "Rethinking the Nuclear Equation: The United States and the New Nuclear Powers." Washington Quarterly 17.1 (Winter 1994): 5-25.
- Englehardt, Michael J. "America Can Win, Sometimes: U.S. Success and Failure in Small Wars." Conflict Quarterly 9.1 (Winter 1989): 20-35.
- Entessar, Nader, "North-South Military Relations in the Post-Cold War Era: Opportunities and Constraints." Journal of Third World Studies 9.2 (Fall 1992): 25-50.
- Feld, Werner J. "Toward a European Security and Defense Policy." Military Review 71.7 (July 1991): 14-25.
- Fischer, Davie A. "Preparations and Problems." Disarmament 13.3 (1990): 77-88.
- Foster, Gregory D. "America and the World: A Security Agenda for the Twenty-First Century." Strategic Review 21.2 (Spring 1993): 20-9.
- . "On Selective Intervention." Strategic Review 11.4 (Fall 1983): 48-63.
- Franks, Frederick M., Jr. "New Roles as the Cold War Ends." Army 43.3 (Mar. 1993): 14-22.
- Franks, Frederick M., Jr., and Alan T. Carver. "Building a NATO Corps." Military Review 71.7 (July 1991): 26-38.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. "Toward the Post-Cold War World." Foreign Affairs 70.2 (Spring 1991): 102-22.
- Gaillard, Regina. "Case for Separating Civic Actions from Military Operations in LIC." Military Review 71.6 (June 1991): 30-41.
- Gause, F. Gregory, III. "Illogic of Dual Containment." Foreign Affairs 73.2 (Mar.-Apr. 1994): 56-66.
- Glaser, Charles L. "Why NATO Is Still Best: Future Security Arrangements for Europe." International Security 18.1 (Summer 1993): 5-50.
- Goldman, Alan R., and Eric Vardac. "Threats to the New World Order." Military Intelligence 19.1 (Jan.-Mar. 1993): 42-6.
- Gore, Al. "Forging a Partnership for Peace and Prosperity." US Department of State Dispatch 5.2 (10 Jan. 1994): 13-6.

- Gray, Colin S. "Off the Map: Defense Planning after the Soviet Threat." Strategic Review 22.2 (Spring 1994): 26-35.
- Griffin, Rodman D. "New CIA: Does the Agency Have a Role in the Post-Cold War Era?" CO Researcher 2.46 (11 Dec. 1992): 1073-95.
- Harries, Owen. "Collapse of 'The West'." Foreign Affairs 72.4 (Sep.-Oct. 1993): 41-53.
- Holum, John D., and Bill Clinton. "Negotiating a Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty." US Department of State Dispatch 5.5 (31 Jan. 1994): 42-46.
- Howe, Jonathan T. "From Containment to Engagement--American Leadership for Peaceful Change." NATO's Sixteen Nations 37.6 (1992): 68-71.
- Huggins, William S. "Deterrence after the Cold War: Conventional Arms and the Prevention of War." Airpower Journal 7.2 (Summer 1993): 49-57.
- Hulnick, Arthur S. "Intelligence Cooperation in the Post-Cold War Era: A New Game Plan?" International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence 5.4 (Winter 1991/1992): 455-65.
- Hunt, John B. "Emerging Doctrine for LIC." Military Review 71.6 (June 1991): 51-60.
- Jenekens, Jon. "IAEA Safeguards--What They Are, and What They Do." Disarmament 13.3 (1990): 89-98.
- Jeremiah, David E. "Beyond the Cold War." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 118.5 (May 1992): 52-7.
- Jervis, Robert. "Arms Control, Stability, and Causes of War." Political Science Quarterly 108.2 (Summer 1993): 239-53.
- Johnson, L. K. "On Drawing a Bright Line for Covert Operations." American Journal of International Law 86.2 (Apr 1992): 284-309.
- Kaysen, Carl, Robert S. McNamara, and George W. Rathjens. "Nuclear Weapons after the Cold War." Foreign Affairs 70.4 (Fall 1991): 95-110.
- Koslowski, Rey, and Friedric V. Kratochwil. "Understanding Change in International Politics: The Soviet Empire's Demise and the International System." International Organization 48.2 (Spring 1994): 215-247.
- Kourvetaris, George A. "Beyond the Arms Race: The Search for a New Paradigm of a Peaceful World." Journal of Political and Military Sociology 19.2 (Winter 1991): 233-52.
- Krepinevich, Andrew F., Jr. "Clinton Defense Program: Assessing the Bottom-up Review." Strategic Review 22.2 (Spring 1994): 15-25.
- Lake, Anthony. "Confronting Backlash States." Foreign Affairs 73.2 (Mar.-Apr. 1994): 45-55.
- Lehman, Ronald F., 11. "Arms Control: Passing the Torch as Time Runs Out." Washington Quarterly 16.3 (Summer 1993): 37-52.

- Leonard, James F. "Rolling Back Chemical Proliferation." Arms Control Today 22.8 (Oct. 1992): 13-8.
- Li, Chien-Pin. "Effectiveness of Sanction Linkages: Issues and Actors." International Studies Quarterly 37.3 (Sep. 1993): 349-70.
- Loh, John M. "Adapting U.S. Military Organizations to the New Security Environment." Strategic Review 22.2 (Spring 1994): 7-14.
- McCain, John. "Preserving International Stability in the Post-Cold War Era." Strategic Review 21.3 (Summer 1993): 7-19.
- McMahon, Bernard F. "Low Intensity Conflict: The Pentagon's Foible." Orbis 34 (Winter 1990): 3-16.
- Miguel, Marin-Bosch. "Towards a Genuine Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime." Disarmament 16.2 (1993): 81-96.
- Miller, Steven E. "Case Against a Ukrainian Nuclear Deterrent." Foreign Affairs 72.3 (Summer 1993): 67-80.
- Moritan, Roberto Garcia. "Developing World and the New World Order." Washington Quarterly 15.4 (Autumn 1992): 149-56.
- Morocco, John D. "Saving Industrial Base Key in Bottom-Up Review." Aviation Week & Space Technology 139.10 (6 Sep. 1993): 24-26.
- Motley, James Berry. "Army's Need: A Relevant LIC Environment." Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence 4 (Fall 1990): 383-405.
- Motley, James B. "U.S. Unconventional Conflict Policy and Strategy." Military Review 70.1 (Jan. 1990): 2-16.
- Mundy, Carl E., Jr. "Expeditionary Forces: A Defining Concept for the Future." Sea Power 35.4 (Apr. 1992): 43-44+.
- Nanda, Ved P. "Use of Force in the Post-Cold War Era: **An** Introduction." Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 20.1 (Fall 1991): 1-8.
- "NATO and the Changing Geopolitical Environment." Global Affairs 6.3 (Summer 1991): 165-206.
- "North Atlantic Cooperation Council Communique." US Department of State Dispatch 5.25 (20 June 1994): 404-7.
- Olson, William J. "Low-Intensity Conflict: The Institutional Challenge." Military Review 69.2 (Feb. 1989): 6-17.
- Panofsky, Wolfgang K. H., and George Bunn. "Doctrine of the Nuclear-Weapon States and the Future of Non-Proliferation." Arms Control Today (July-Aug. 1994): 3-9.
- Pendley, William T. "Mortgaging the Future to the Present in Defense Policy: A Commentary on the Bottom-Up Review." Strategic Review 22.2 (Spring 1994): 36-9.

Petersen, John L. "New Roles for the U.S. Military." Sloan Management Review 34.2 (Winter 1993): 93-8.

Pickering, Thomas R. "Post-Cold War Security Council: Forging an International Consensus." Arms Control Today 22.5 (June 1992): 7-10.

Powell, Colin L. "Armed Forces for a Changing World." NATO's Sixteen Nations 37.6 (1992): 17-18+.

---. "Military Faces Drawdown, Closures, Uncertainty." Defense Issues 8.20 (1993): 1-7.

---. "U.S. Forces: Challenges Ahead." Foreign Affairs 71.5 (Winter 1992/93): 32-45.

Prins, Gwyn. "United Nations and Naval Power in the Post-Cold War world." Disarmament 14.1 (1991): 183-215.

"Remarks to Future Leaders of Belarus in Minsk." Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents 30.3 (24 Jan. 1994): 87-91.

Rubinstein, Alvin Z. "New World Order or Hollow Victory?" Foreign Affairs 70.4 (Fall 1991): 53-65.

"Sanctions." Journal of Political Economy 100.5 (Oct. 1992): 899-928.

Schroeder, Paul W. "New World Order: A Historical Perspective." Washington Quarterly 17.2 (Spring 1994): 25-43.

Seal, Thomas E. "Continuity and Change in U.S. Security Strategy." Naval War College Review 47.2 (Spring 1994): 30-40.

Shaker, Mohamed I. "Dialogue between the Parties and Non-Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons." Disarmament 13.3 (1990): 114-22.

Shalikashvili, John M. "End of the Cold War Opens a New Future for NATO." Officer 69.8 (Aug. 1993): 49-55.

Siegel, Adam B. "Enforcing Sanctions: A Growth Industry." Naval War College Review 46.4 (Autumn 1993): 130-4.

Sloan, Stephen. "US Strategy for LIC: **An** Enduring Legacy or Passing Fad?" Military Review 70.1 (Jan. 1990): 42-9.

Sood, V. K. "Low-Intensity Conflict: The Source of Third World Instability." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 15.4 (Oct.-Dec. 1992): 233-50.

Stanley, Timothy W. "American Strategy after the Cold War: The Price of Disengagement." Comparative Strategy 10.1 (Jan.-Mar. 1991): 73-82.

Steinberg, Gerald M. "Time for Regional Approaches?" Orbis 38.3 (Summer 1994): 409-23.

Strausz-Hupe, Robert. "NATO: To Make the Atlantic World Safe for Democracy." Global Affairs 7.4 (Fall 1992): 1-16.

- Tajiri, Tadashi. "Russia and the New World Order." Global Affairs 7.4 (Fall 1992): 17-35.
- Tombs, Lewis A. "Latin American Geopolitics and the New World Order." Global Affairs 7.4 (Fall 1992): 59-73.
- Tarzi, Shah M. "Iran-Iraq Foreign Policies: Impact of US Gulf Intervention." International Journal on World Peace 9.3 (Sep. 1992): 35-48.
- Thee, Marek. "Disarmament after the Cold War." End Papers 23 (Winter 1992-93).
- "Thomas Graham, Jr.: Preparing for the 1995 NTP Conference." Arms Control Today 24.6 (July-Aug. 1994): 10-13.
- Turner, Stansfield. "Intelligence for a New World Order." Foreign Affairs 70.4 (Fall 1991): 150-66.
- Van Evera, Stephen. "Hypotheses on Nationalism and War." International Security 18.4 (Spring 1994): 5-39.
- Wall, Patrick. "Post-Cold War Era: Opportunities and Dangers." Sea Power 35.2 (Feb. 1992): 23-6.
- Wong, Leonard, and Jeffrey McNally. "Downsizing the Army: Some Policy Implications Affecting the Survivors." Armed Forces & Society 20.2 (Winter 1994): 199-216.
- "Workings of the National Security System: Past, Present, and Future." SAIS Review 8 (Winter/Spring 1988): 19-28.
- Yates, Lawrence A. "From Small Wars to Counterinsurgency: US Military Interventions in Latin America since 1898." Military Review 69.2 (Feb. 1989): 74-86.
- Zakheim, Dov S., and Jeffrey M. Ranney. "Matching Defense Strategies to Resources: Challenges for the Clinton Administration." International Security 18.1 (Summer 1993): 51-78.
- Zan, Myint. "Intricacies of Military Intervention to Protect Human Rights." Asian Defence Journal 11 (Nov. 1992): 56-9.

## Government Documents and Report Literature

- Agmon, Marcy. Post-Cold War U.S. Security Strategies for the Persian Gulf. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4268-A/A)
- Asmus, Ronald D. Future U.S. Defense Policy toward Europe: The New Politics and Grand Strategy of European-American Relations. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND P-7809)
- . New U.S. Strategic Debate. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993  
(REP LIT RAND MR-240-A)
- Buchan, Glenn C. U.S. Nuclear Strategy for the Post-Cold War Era. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-420-RC)
- Greenwood, Ted. U.S. and NATO Force Structure and Military Operations in the Mediterranean. Washington: National Defense UP, 1993.  
(Gov Doc D 5.416:14)
- Hoffman, Bruce, Jennifer M. Taw, and David Arnold. Lessons for Contemporary Counterinsurgencies: The Rhodesian Experience. Santa Monica: RAND, 1991.  
(REP LIT RAND R-3998-A)
- Horelick, Arnold L. U.S.-Soviet Relations: From a 'Post-Cold War' to a 'Post-Communism' Era? Santa Monica: RAND, 1991.  
(REP LIT RAND OPS-24)
- Kugler, Richard L. Commitment to Purpose: How Alliance Partnership Won the Cold War. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-190-FF/RC)
- . Future of NATO and U.S. Policy in Europe. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND P-7800)
- . NATO Military Strategy for the Post-Cold War Era: Issues and Options. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4217-AF)
- . NATO's Future Conventional Defense Strategy in Central Europe: Theater Employment Doctrine for the Post-Cold War Era. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4084-A)
- . U.S. Military Strategy and Force Posture for the 21st Century: Capabilities Requirements. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-328-JS)
- . U.S.-West European Cooperation in Out-of-Area Military Operations. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-349-USDP)

- Larrabee, F. Stephen. East European Security after the Cold War. Santa Monica: RAND, 1993.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-254-USDP)
- Levin, Norman D., ed. Prisms & Policy: U.S. Security Strategy after the Cold War. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-365-A)
- Levine, Robert A. U.S. Interests and Intervention in the Nuclear Age. Santa Monica: RAND, 1989.  
(REP LIT RAND R-3805-CC)
- Taw, Jennifer Morrison, and Robert C. Leight. New World Order and Army Doctrine: The Doctrinal Renaissance of Operations Short of War? Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
(REP LIT RAND R-4201-A)
- United States. Cong. House. Committee on Armed Services. Use of Force in the Post-Cold War Era. Hearings. 103rd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/2a:993-94/7)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Armed Services. Defense Policy Panel. Potential Threats to American Security in the Post-Cold War Era. Hearings. 102nd Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/2a:991-92/52)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Investigations. NATO/MOUs. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/2a:991-92/58)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Readiness. U.S. Low-Intensity Conflicts 1899-1990. Hearing. 101st Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1990.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/2:Un 3/3)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Sanctions against Iraq. Washington: GPO, 1990.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:Ir 1/10)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science, and Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East. Arms Restraint Policy. Hearing. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:Ar 5/43)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Arms control, International Security, and Science. Future of Arms Control: New Opportunities. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:Ar 5/42)
- . . . . ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East. NATO Summit and the Future of European Security. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:N 81/19)

- ....    ---.    Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Europe and the Middle East. U.S. Policy toward Iraa 3 Years after the Gulf War. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:Ir 1/15)
- .    ....    Office of Technology Assessment. After the Cold War: Livins with Lower Defense Spending. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
 (Gov Doc Y 3.T 22/2:C 67)
- ....    ---.    Export Controls and Nonproliferation Policy. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
 (Gov DOC Y 3.T 22/2:2Ex 7/2)
- ....    Senate. Committee on Armed Services. Threat Assessment, Military Strategy, and Defense Planning. Hearings. 102nd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1992.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/3:S.hrg.102-755)
- ....    ---.    Committee on Foreign Relations. Role of U.S. Armed Forces in the Post-Cold War World. Hearing. 103rd Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.103-558)
- .    General Accounting Office. Military Downsizing: Balancing Accessions and Losses Is Key to Shaping the Future Force. Washington: GAO, 1993.  
 (Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD 93-241)
- .    ---.    Military Downsizing: Persons Returning to Civilian Life Need More Help from DOD. Washington: GAO, 1994.  
 (Gov Doc GA 1.13:HEHS-94-39)
- ....    ---.    National Security: Papers Prepared for GAO Conference on Worldwide Threats. Washington: GAO, 1992.  
 (Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD 92-104)
- .    ---.    NATO a Changing Alliance Faces New Challenges. Washington: GAO, 1992.  
 Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD-92-252.
- .    ....    ---.    NATO Infrastructure Program as Threat Declines, NATO Reduces Expenditures. Washington: GAO, 1992.  
 (Gov Doc GA 1.13:NSIAD-92-174)
- .    President. National Security Strategy of Ensasement and Enlargement. Washington: GPO, 1994.  
 (Gov Doc Pr 42.2:Se 2)
- Winnefeld, James A. Post-Cold War Force-Sizing Debate. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
 (REP LIT RAND R-4243-JS)
- , et al. New Stratew and Fewer Forces: The Pacific Dimension. Santa Monica: RAND, 1992.  
 (REP LIT RAND R-4098/2)

#### IV. GUIDELINES FOR U.S. INTERVENTION DECISIONS

##### Books

- Allies or Adversaries? U.S.-European Relations in the Paul-Henri Spaak Lectures  
Harvard University, 1985-1992. Lanham: UP of America, 1993.  
(D 1065 .U5 A784 1993)
- Arend, Anthony Clark, and Robert J. Beck. International Law and the Use of Force: Beyond the UN Charter Paradigm. London: Routledge, 1993.  
(JX 1981 .P7 A7 1993)
- Betts, Richard K., ed. Conflict after the Cold War: Arguments on Causes of War and Peace. New York: Macmillan, 1994.  
(D 2009 .C66 1994)
- Brown, Bartram S. United States and the Politicization of the World Bank: Issues of International Law and Policy. London: Routledge, 1992.  
(K 4451 .B76 1992)
- Bull, Hedley, ed. Intervention in World Politics. New York: Oxford UP, 1984.  
(JX 4481 .I56 1984)
- Chatfield, Charles, and Ruzanna Ilukhina. Peace/Mir: An Anthology of Historic Alternatives to War. Syracuse: Syracuse UP, 1994.  
(JX 1937 .P43 1994)
- Chimni, B. S. International Law and World Order. New Delhi: Sage, 1993.  
(JX 3091 .C55 1993)
- Chinkin, Christine. Third Parties in International Law. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993.  
(JX 4171 .T6 C55 1993)
- Cingranelli, David Louis. Ethics, American Foreign Policy, and the Third World. New York: St. Martin's, 1993.  
(E 183.7 .C56 1993)
- Dominguez, Kathryn M. Does Foreign Exchange Intervention Work? Washington: Institute for International Economics, 1993.  
(HG 3903 .D65 1993)
- Donnelly, Jack. International Human Rights. Boulder: Westview, 1993.  
(JC 571 .D75 1993)
- Elias, Robert, and Jennifer Turpin, eds. Rethinking Peace. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.  
(JX 1963 .R47 1994)
- Fernandez, Ronald. Cruising the Caribbean: U.S. Influence and Intervention in the Twentieth Century. Monroe, ME: Common Courage, 1994.  
(F 2178 .U6 F49 1994b)

- Fischer, Dietrich. Nonmilitary Aspects of Security: A Systems Approach. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1993.  
(JX 1952 .F5938 1993)
- Forbes, Ian, and Mark Hoffman, eds. Political Theory, International Relations, and the Ethics of Intervention. New York: St. Martin's, 1993.  
(JX 4481 .I54 1993)
- Glossop, Ronald J. Confronting War: An Examination of Humanity's Most Pressing Problem. 3rd ed. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1994.  
(U 21.2 .G54 1994)
- Halpern, Manfred. Morality and Politics of Intervention. New York: Council on Religion and International Affairs, 1963.  
(JX 4471 .H19)
- Holt, Pat M. The War Powers Resolution: The Role of Congress in U.S. Armed Intervention. Washington: AEI, 1978.  
(KF 5060 .A25 1978)
- Leonard, Thomas M. Central America and the United States: The Search for Stability. Athens: U of Georgia P, 1991.  
(F 1436.8 .U6 L45 1991)
- Lomperis, Timothy J. The War Everyone Lost--and Won: America's Intervention in Viet Nam's Twin Struggle. Washington: CQ, 1993.  
(DS 558 .L65 1993)
- Lowenthal, Abraham F., ed. Exporting Democracy: The United States and Latin America. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1991.  
(F 1418 .E89 1991)
- Maurer, John H., and Richard H. Porth, eds. Military Intervention in the Third World: Threats, Constraints, and Options. Westport: Praeger, 1984.  
(UA 23 .M5627 1984)
- Moller, Bjorn, and Hakan Wiberg, eds. Non-Offensive Defence for the Twenty-First Century. Boulder: Westview, 1994.  
(U 162.6 .N657 1994)
- Olson, William Clinton. Theory and Practice of International Relations. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice, 1994.  
(JX 1395 .T49 1994)
- Przetacznik, Frank. Philosophical and Legal Concept of War. Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen, 1994.  
(JX 4511 .P78 1994)
- Quigley, John B. Ruses for War: American Interventionism since World War II. Buffalo: Prometheus, 1992.  
(E 744 .Q54 1992)
- Rains, Roger A., and Michael J. Mæree, eds. Proceedings of the War and Morality Symposium. West Point: West Point, 1980.  
(U 22 .W359 1980b)

- Roberts, Brad, ed. U.S. Security in an Uncertain Era. Cambridge: MIT P, 1993.  
(UA 23 .U26 1993)
- Robinson, Linda. Intervention of Neglect: The United States and Central America beyond the 1980s. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1991.  
(F 1439.5 .R6 1991)
- Schraeder, Peter J. Speaking with Many Voices: U.S. Foreign Policy toward Africa during the Cold War Era and Beyond. New York: Cambridge UP, 1994  
(DT 38 .W45 1994)
- . United States Foreign Policy toward Africa: Incrementalism, Crisis and Change. New York: Cambridge UP, 1994.  
(DT 38 .W45 1994)
- , ed. Intervention in the 1990s: U.S. Foreign Policy in the Third World. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1992.  
(D 888 .U6 I5 1992)
- Shalom, Stephen Rosskamm. Imperial Alibis: Rationalizing U.S. Intervention after the Cold War. Boston: South End, 1993.  
(E 840 .S43 1993)
- Smock, David R., ed. Making War and Waging Peace: Foreign Intervention in Africa. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1993.  
(DT 30.5 .M26 1993)
- Spanner, John. American Foreign Policy since World War II. Washington: CQ, 1992.  
(E 744 .S8 1991)
- Spikes, Daniel. Angola and the Politics of Intervention: From Local Bush War to Chronic Crisis in Southern Africa. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1993.  
(DT 1428 .S67 1993)
- Stern, Gary M., and Morton H. Halperin, eds. U.S. Constitution and the Power to Go to War: Historical and Current Perspectives. Westport: Greenwood, 1994.  
(KF 5060 .A75 U8 1994)
- Teson, Fernando R. Humanitarian Intervention. Irvington-on-Hudson: Transnational, 1994.  
(on order)
- Thompson, Kenneth W., ed. Moral Dimensions of American Foreign Policy. New Brunswick: Transaction, 1984.  
(JX 1417 .M65 1984)
- Tucker, Robert W. Intervention: The Reagan Doctrine. New York: Council on Religion and International Affairs, 1985.  
(JX 4481 .T83 1985)
- Turner, Robert F. War Powers Resolution: Its Implementation in Theory and Practice. Philadelphia: Foreign Policy Research Institute, 1983.  
(KF 5060 .T87 1983)

- Vogan, Charles S. War Powers Resolution of 1973: A Sign of the Times. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, [1988].  
(UGB 907 .A433 88-V877)
- Weiss, Thomas G., and Larry Minear, eds. Humanitarianism across Borders: Sustaining Civilians in Times of War. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.  
(HV 639 .H88 1993)
- Yankelovich, Daniel, and I. M. Destler, eds. Beyond the Beltway: Engaging the Public in U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: Norton, 1994.  
(E 885 .B49 1994)
- Zimmerman, Robert F. Dollars, Diplomacy, and Dependency: Dilemmas of U.S. Economic Aid. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.  
(HC 60 .Z48 1993)

## Journals

- Alterman, Eric R. "Thinking Twice: The Weinberger Doctrine and the Lessons of Vietnam." Fletcher Forum 10 (Winter 1986): 93-109.
- Ambrose, Stephen E. "Presidency and Foreign Policy." Foreign Affairs 70.5 (Winter 1991/92): 20-37.
- Anda, Michael O. "Humanitarian Intervention and Human Rights in the Relations between States." Southeastern Political Review 21 (Summer 1993): 593-611.
- Arbatov, Georgi. "New Cold War?" Foreign Policy 95 (Summer 1994): 90-104.
- Avella, Joseph R. "Evaluating Criteria for Use of Military Force." Comparative Stratew 10.3 (July-Sep. 1991): 217-40.
- Bandow, Doug. "Keeping the Troops and the Money at Home." Current History 93.579 (Jan. 1994): 8-13.
- Bayne, Nicholas. "International Economic Relations after the Cold War." Government and Opposition 29.1 (Winter 1994): 3-21.
- Beitz, Charles R. "Covert Intervention as a Moral Problem." Ethics & International Affairs 3 (1989): 45-60.
- Cahill, Kevin M. "Necessary Balance." America 169.5 (28 Aug. 1993): 6-10.
- Chopra, Jarat, and Thomas G. Weiss. "Sovereignty Is No Longer Sacrosanct: Codifying Humanitarian Intervention." Ethics & International Affairs 6 (1992): 95-117.
- Clawson, Patrick. "Sanctions as Punishment, Enforcement, and Prelude to Further Action." Ethics & International Affairs 7 (1993): 17-38.
- Clinton, William Jefferson, and William Gray. "Establishing the Basis for a Successful Conclusion to the Crisis in Haiti." US Department of State Dispatch 5.26 (27 June 1994): 424-29.
- Cooper, Mary H. "Foreign Policy Burden: Should the U.S. Police the World in the Post-Cold War Era?" CO Researcher 31.3 (20 Aug. 1993): 723-43.
- Cronin, Patrick M. "American Global Leadership after the Cold War: From Pax Americana to Pax Consortis." Stratesic Review 19.3 (Summer 1991): 9-21.
- Cropsey, Seth. "Bottom Line Vs. Front Line." National Interest 33 (Fall 1993): 74-8.
- Cutler, Lloyd N. "Right to Intervene." Foreisn Affairs 64.1 (Fall 1985): 1985.
- Donovan, James A. "Commitments and Intervention." U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 120.4 (Apr. 1994): 63-4+.
- Dubois, Thomas R. "Weinberger Doctrine and the Liberation of Kuwait." Parameters 21 (Winter 1991-92): 24-38.

- Dunn, John. "Dilemma of Humanitarian Intervention: The Executive Power of the Law of Nature after God." Government and Opposition 29.2 (Spring 1994): 248-61.
- Eliasson, Jan. "Humanitarian Emergencies and the UN." International Affairs 7 (1994): 22-25.
- Falk, Richard. "United States Foreign Policy as an Obstacle to Realizing the Rights of People." Social Justice 16.1 (Spring 1989): 57-70.
- Fisher, David. "Ethics of Intervention." Survival 36.1 (Spring 1994): 51-9.
- Franck, Thomas M. "Courts and Foreign Policy." Foreign Policy 83 (Summer 1991): 66-86.
- Gillespe, Thomas R. "Unwanted Responsibility: Humanitarian Military Intervention to Advance Human Rights." Peace & Change 18.3 (July 1993): 219-46.
- Goldgeier, James M., and Michael McFaul. "Tale of Two Worlds: Core and Periphery in the Post-Cold War." International Organization 46.2 (Spring 1992): 467-91.
- Greenwood, Christopher. "Is There a Right of Humanitarian Intervention?" World Today 49.2 (Feb. 1993): 34-40.
- Guthrie, Charles Sir. "Managing the Post-Cold War Watershed--An Ally's View." Parameters 23.3 (Autumn 1993): 4-16.
- Halperin, Morton H. "Guaranteeing Democracy." Foreign Policy 90 (Summer 1993): 105-22.
- Himes, Kenneth R. "Just War, Pacifism and Humanitarian Intervention." America 169.4 (14 Aug. 1993): 10-15+.
- Hoffman, Stanley. "Out of the Cold: Humanitarian Intervention in the 1990s." Harvard International Review (Fall 1993): 8-9+.
- Jeremiah, David E. "What's Ahead for the Armed Forces?" JFO: Joint Force Quarterly 1 (Summer 1993): 25-35.
- Kennan, George F. "Morality and Foreign Policy." Foreign Affairs 64.2 (Winter 1985-1986): 205-18.
- Langan, John. "Justice or Peace? A Moral Assessment of Humanitarian Intervention in Bosnia." America 170.5 (12 Feb. 1994): 9-14.
- Lewy, Guenter. "Case for Humanitarian Intervention." Orbis 37.4 (Fall 1993): 621-32.
- Lindsay, F. A. "US Intervention in Revolutionary Conflicts." International Review 11 (Spring 1989): 38-41.
- Lobel, Jules. "Legality of U.S. Funding of the Nicaraguan Opposition under International Law." Guild Practitioner 47 (Winter 1990): 7-12.

- Lovering, John. "A Post-Military Economy." End Papers 23 (Winter 1992-93): 44-54.
- Mandelbaum, Michael. "Reluctance to Intervene." Foreign Policy 95 (Summer 1994): 3-18.
- Mann, Edward. "Military Support for 'Peace Efforts'." Airpower Journal 7.3 (Fall 1993): 51-61.
- Mapel, David R. "Military Intervention and Rights." Millennium 20.1 (Spring 1991): 41-55.
- Melman, Seymour. "Change in America." End Papers 23 (Winter 1992-93): 28-43.
- Nafziger, James A. R. "Self-Determination and Humanitarian Intervention in a Community of Power." Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 20.1 (Fall 1991): 9-40.
- Nathan, James A. "Revisiting the War Powers Act." Armed Forces & Society 17.4 (Summer 1991): 513-43.
- Nathan, James. "Salvaging the war Powers Resolution." Presidential Studies Quarterly 23.2 (Spring 1993): 235-68.
- Natsios, Andrew. "Food Through Force: Humanitarian Intervention and U.S. Policy." Washington Quarterly 17.1 (Winter 1994): 129-44.
- Nye, Joseph S., Jr. "Peering into the Future." Foreign Affairs 73.4 (July-Aug. 1994): 82-93.
- Perkins, John A. "Right of Counterintervention." Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law 17.2 (1987) : 171-227.
- Poe, Steven C. "Human Rights and the Allocation of US Military Assistance." Journal of Peace Research 28.2 (May 1991): 205-16.
- "President Announces New Policies and New Special Adviser for Haiti." Foreign Policy Bulletin 5.1 (July-Aug. 1994): 16-25.
- "Realism, Liberalism, and the War Powers Resolution." Harvard Law Review 102.3 (Jan. 1989) : 637-57.
- Roberts, Adam. "Humanitarian War: Military Intervention and Human Rights." International Affairs 69.3 (July 1993): 429-49.
- . "Road to Hell: Humanitarian Intervention." Current 363 (June 1994): 24-8.
- Rosas, Allan. "Towards Some International Law and Order." Journal of Peace Research 31.2 (1994): 129-35.
- Rubner, Michael. "Antiterrorism and the Withering of the 1973 War Powers Resolution." Political Science Quarterly 102.2 (Summer 1987): 193-215.
- Ryan, Keith. "Rights, Intervention, and Self-Determination." Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 20.1 (Fall 1991): 55-72.

- Secret, Donald E. "American Military Intervention in Grenada: The Moral Aspect." Midwest Quarterly 27 (Winter 1986): 230-51.
- Smith, Dan. "Just War, Clausewitz and Sarajevo." Journal of Peace Research 31.2 (1994): 136-42.
- Smith, Michael J. "Ethics and Intervention." Ethics & International Affairs 3 (1989): 1-26.
- Solarz, Stephen J. "When to Intervene." Foreign Policy 63 (Summer 1986): 20-39.
- Stedman, Stephen John. "New Interventionists." Foreign Affairs, America and the World 72.1 (1992/93): 1-16.
- Tonelson, Alan. "Beyond Left and Right" National Interest 34 (Winter 1993-94): 3-18.
- Treverton, Gregory F. "Imposing a Standard: Covert Action and American Democracy." Ethics & International Affairs 3 (1989): 27-44.
- Weinberger, Caspar W. "Arms Reductions and Deterrence." Foreign Affairs 66 (Spring 1988): 700-19.
- . "Assessing the Nation's Defense." Defense 86 2 (Mar.-Apr. 1986): 14-22.
- . "Our National Security Strategy." Defense 87 2 (Mar.-Apr. 1987): 5-9.
- . "Strategic Defense in Perspective." Defense 86 1 (Jan.-Feb. 1986): 2-6.
- . "U.S. Defense Strategy." Foreign Affairs 64 (Spring 1986): 675-97.
- Weiss, Thomas G. "Intervention: Whither the United Nations?" Washington Quarterly 17.1 (Winter 1994): 109-128.
- Wolfowitz, Paul D. "Clinton's First Year." Foreign Affairs 73.1 (Jan.-Feb. 1994): 28-43.
- Wollenburg, David W. "Ethics of Military Intervention: A Chaplain's Thoughts on Putting It All into Context." National Guard 47.8 (Aug. 1993): 30-32.
- Wrage, Stephen D., and George H. Quester. "Promoting Human Rights and Preventing Nuclear Proliferation: Some Comparisons." Security Studies 3.1 (Autumn 1993): 152-62.

## Government Documents and Report Literature

- Davis, Paul K., ed. New Challenges for Defense: Rethinking How Much Is Enough. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-400-RC)
- Jensen, Kenneth M., and Elizabeth P. Faulkner, eds. Morality and Foreign Policy: Realpolitik Revisited. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1991  
(Gov Doc Y 3.P 31:2M 79)
- Magyar, Karl P., ed. Challenge and Response: Anticipating US Military Security Concerns. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University P, 1994.  
(Gov Doc D 301.26/6:C 35)
- Resolving Conflict in the Post-Cold War Third World: The Role of the Superpowers. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 3.P 31:16/29)
- Schwarz, Benjamin C. Casualties; Public Opinion & U.S. Military Intervention: Implications for U.S. Regional Deterrence Strategies. Santa Monica: RAND, 1994.  
(REP LIT RAND MR-431-A/AF)
- Shultz, George Pratt. Human Rights and the Moral Dimension of U.S. Foreign Policy. Washington: U.S. Dept. of State, 1984.  
(Gov Doc S 1.71/4:551)
- United States. Cong. House. Committee on Armed Services. Defense Policy Panel. Building a Defense that Works for the Post-Cold War World. Hearings. 101st Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/2a:989-90/83)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Investigations. Review of the War Powers Resolution. Hearings. 101st Cong., 1st & 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1991.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.Ar 5/2a:989-90/80)
- . ---, ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. U.S. Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. Washington: GPO, 1993.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 84/7)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. War Powers Resolution. Washington: GPO, 1982.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:W 19/11)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science. War Powers: Origins, Purposes, and Applications. Hearings. 100th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1989.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:W 23/5)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Arms Control, International Security and Science. War Powers Resolution: Relevant Documents, Correspondence, Reports. Washington: GPO, 1988.  
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:W 19/10/988)

- . . . .    ---.    Committee on Foreign Affairs.    Subcommittee on International Security and Scientific Affairs.    War Powers Resolution: Relevant Documents, Correspondence, Reports.    Washington: GPO, 1983.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:W 19/10/983)
- . . . .    ---.    Committee on Foreign Affairs.    Subcommittee on National Security Policy and Scientific Developments.    War Powers.    Hearings.    93rd Cong., 1st sess.    Washington: GPO, 1973.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:W 19/9 c.2)
- . . . .    ---.    Committee on Foreign Affairs.    Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs.    United States Interest in Post-Cold War Latin America and the Caribbean.    Hearing.    102nd Cong., 1st sess.    Washington: GPO, 1991.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/1:P 84/2)
- . . . .    ---.    Select Committee on Hunger.    Humanitarian Intervention: A Review of Theory and Practice.    Hearing.    102nd Cong., 2nd sess.    Washington: GPO, 1993.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.H 89:102-37)
- .    . . . .    ---.    Senate.    Committee on Foreign Relations.    Special Subcommittee on War Powers.    The War Power after 200 Years: Congress and the President at a Constitutional Impasse.    Hearings.    100th Cong., 2nd sess.    Washington: GPO, 1989.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.hrg.100-1012)
- . . . .    ---.    Committee on the Budget.    After the Thaw: National Security Objectives in the Post-Cold War Era.    Hearing.    101st Cong., 1st sess.    Washington: GPO, 1990.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.B 85/2:S.hrg.101-589)
- . . . .    ---.    Committee on the Judiciary.    Constitutional Roles of Congress and the President in Declaring and Waging War.    Hearing.    102nd Cong., 1st sess.    Washington: GPO, 1991.  
 (Gov Doc Y 4.5 89/2:S.hrg.102-183)
- .    President.    Humanitarian Aid to Somalia.    Washington: GPO, 1993.  
 (Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:103-21)

## BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND OTHER SOURCES

- Baratta, Joseph Preston, comp. Strengthening the United Nations: A Bibliography on U.N. Reform and World Federalism. Bibliographies and Indexes in World History 7. Westport: Greenwood, 1987.  
(Z 6464 .I6 B37 1987)
- Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts. 2nd ed. Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross and Henry Dunant Institute, 1987.  
(Z 6464 .W3 B52 1987)
- Burns, Grant. Nuclear Present: A Guide to Recent Books on Nuclear War, Weapons, the Peace Movement, and Related Issues, with a Chronology of Nuclear Events, 1789-1991. Metuchen: Scarecrow, 1992.  
(Z 6464 .D6 B855 1992)
- Hartley, Keith, and Nick Hooper. The Economics of Defence, Disarmament and Peace: An Annotated Bibliography. Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1990.  
(Z 6464 .D6 H37 1990)
- Howlett, Darryl A., and John Simpson, eds. and comps. Nuclear Non-Proliferation: A Reference Handbook. Harlow, Essex, U.K.: Longman Group, 1992.  
(JX 1974.73 .N757 1992)
- Luard, Evan. United Nations: How It Works and What It Does. 2nd ed. New York: St. Martin's, 1994.  
(JX 1977 .L8 1994)
- NATO Glossary of Terms and Definitions for Military Use. Brussels: NATO, 1992.  
(U 25 .N67a)
- Olson, James Stuart, Lee Brigance Pappas, and Nicholas Charles Pappas, eds. An Ethnohistorical Dictionary of the Russian and Soviet empires. Westport: Greenwood, 1994  
(DK 33 .E837 1994)
- Pastorett, Tomma N., comp. Low Intensity Conflict: Selected References. Special Bibliography 274. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air University, 1985.  
(Air University Special Bibliographies)
- Patil, Anjali V. UN Veto in World Affairs, 1946-1990: A Complete Record and Case Histories of the Security Council's Veto. Sarasota: UNIFO, 1992.  
(JX 1977 .A515 P374 1992.)
- Shope, Virginia, comp. Peacekeepers: A Selected Bibliography. Carlisle, PA: U.S. Army War College, 1994.  
(Gov Doc D 101.2:Peacekeeping)
- Tillema, Herbert K. International Armed Conflict since 1945: A Bibliographic Handbook of Wars and Military Interventions. Boulder: Westview, 1991.  
(Z 6204 .T53 1991)